

Pilotage is compulsory for all French and foreign flag vessels and any warship transiting through the inner routes of the New Caledonian barrier reef.

The following vessels are granted a permanent pilotage exemption:

- French merchant vessels less than 60 meters in LOA
- French merchant vessels not exceeding 60 meters LOA and registered in NC
- Vessels dedicated to the maintenance and dredging of the New Caledonian ports, roads and their access. The exemption remains valid only when the vessel is engaged in its specified activity.
- Foreign warships when sailing along with French Navy ships.
 Pilotage is compulsory on initial arrival and when leaving the domestic waters.

Provided that an exemption certificate be granted, valid only in some specific areas the following vessels may sail without any NC pilot on board:

- French commercial vessels over 60 meters LOA engaged in coastal trade for at least 4 consecutive months with no interruption in excess of 1 month (Not including dry docking)
- Foreign merchant vessel with less than 60 meters LOA engaged in a permanent activity in the New Caledonian Economic Area

Extract from pilotage decree n°10-2006/AM - Items 3 and 4